

## ABSTRACT

**Nafiisah, Durratun.** 2018. *A Study on Code Mixing used by the Becak Driver and the Travel Agent in Probolinggo.* Thesis, English Department, Faculty of Letters and Philosophy of Panca Marga University. The advisors are (1) Drs. Bambang Suharjito, M.Ed. and (2) Hosnol Wafa, S.S., M.Hum.

**Keyword:** Code mixing, Becak, Becak driver, Travel agent.

Code mixing is the mixing of two or more languages or language varieties in speech. Code mixing is insert the word, phrase or clause in the sentences. In the conversation process the becak driver and the travel agent used languages those are Indonesian, Madurese, and Javanese into English. The problems of the study are: 1) What is code mixing is used by the becak driver and the travel agent in Probolinggo?, 2) what are the type of code mixing that is used by the becak driver and the travel agent in Probolinggo?, 3) what are the factors of the becak driver and the travel agent to used code mixing in Probolinggo? The objective of the study are: To describe the code mixing, the type of code mixing, and the factor of code mixing that is used by the becak driver and the travel agent in Probolinggo. The scope of this thesis is sociolinguistics approach and the limitation of this research is code mixing that is used by the becak driver and the travel agents when conversation with the tourist in Probolinggo.

The method used in this study is qualitative descriptive method. There are two continuance techniques of observation method that the researcher uses in this thesis, they are recording and transcribing. The result of this study is the word that they spoken when conversation with the tourist. From the conversation, and then classified according code mixing, the type of code mixing, and the factor of code mixing. The researcher found: there are eighteen sentences that containing code mixing that is spoken by the becak driver in conversation process in Paseban Sena Hotel and Ballroom. The type of code mixing that found is two namely insertion and alternation. There are two types of code mixing that used by the becak driver when conversation with the tourist that are insertion is sixteen data (89,9%) and alternation is only two data (10,1%). There are two factors of code mixing that found in the conversation between the becak driver and the tourist, there are situation is six data (33,3%) and vocabulary is twelve data (66,7%). The type that is found in the conversation between the travel agent and the tourist is 7 data (100%). The factor of code mixing that is used by the travel agent in the conversation with the tourist is situation that is 7 data (100%).